1. Mole to Mole Conversions:

Objective: Given the moles or number of atoms of one species be able to predict the moles or atoms of another species consumed or produced from a balanced chemical equation.

(in class)

Analine, $(C_6H_5NH_2)$ can be formed from nitro benzene $(C_6H_5NO_2)$ by the following equation:

$$4C_6H_5NO_2 + 9Fe + 4H_2O \; ---> \; 4C_6H_5NH_2 + 3\; Fe_3O_4$$

- 1.a) Write the conversion factor converting moles iron to moles analine
- 1.b) How many moles of analine would be formed if 3.78moles of iron was consumed?

(take home)

- 1.c) Write the conversion factor converting moles nitrobenzene to moles Fe₃O₄.
- 1.d) Write the conversion factor describing the ratio of the consumption of iron to the consumption of nitrobenzene.
- 1.e. How many moles of nitrobenzene would be needed to produce 4.678Mmoles of Fe_3O_4 ?
- 1.f) How many moles of iron would be needed to consume 3.56x10²² molecules of nitrobenzene?
- 1.g) How many atoms of iron are consumed if 3.59nmoles of water are consumed?

2. Mass to Mass or Mass to Mole Conversions

Objective: Given the mass one species be able to predict the mass another species consumed or produced from a balanced chemical equation.

Technique: This is a three step process which should be done in one equation which uses three conversion factors.

Conversion Factor #1: Use molar mass to convert mass of known material to moles.

Conversion Factor #2: Use coefficients of balanced reaction equation to convert moles of known material to moles of desired material.

Conversion Factor # 3: Use molar mass to convert moles of desired material to mass of desired material.

(in class)

Analine, $(C_6H_5NH_2)$ can be formed from nitro benzene $(C_6H_5NO_2)$ by the following equation:

$$4C_6H_5NO_2 + 9Fe + 4H_2O \longrightarrow 4C_6H_5NH_2 + 3 Fe_3O_4$$

(123.105) (55.845) (18.016) (93.121g/mol) (231.535) g/mol

- 2.a) How many grams of analine would be formed if 3.78moles of iron was consumed?
- 2.b) How many grams of nitrobenzene would be needed to produce 4.678 kg of Fe₃O₄?

(take home)

- 2.c) How many grams of iron would be needed to consume 3.56×10^{22} molecules of nitrobenzene?
- 2.d) How many grams of iron are consumed if 3.59ng of water are consumed?
- 2.e) How many grams of analine are produced if 22.45 g of Fe₃O₄ are also produced?